



communications

**OPERATING and SERVICE
INSTRUCTIONS**



the hallicrafters co.

MANUFACTURERS OF ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, CHICAGO 24, U. S. A.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Your new Hallicrafters Model S-95 is an FM receiver which covers the police, fire, taxicab, bus, railroad, private telephone, forestry and other industrial services operating in the 152 to 173 megacycle communication band. It employs 8 tubes and a selenium rectifier in the latest type superheterodyne circuit and is designed to operate on 105 to 125 volt AC or DC current. Mobile operation is also possible by using a 6-volt DC to 110-volt AC power converter. (See "Power Source" below.) Quick and easy operation is afforded by the modern easy-to-read dial and a minimum of controls. A special logging scale on the dial assures ease and accuracy in logging or relocating stations of special interest. During periods when no signal is being received, the receiver may be completely silenced by the built-in adjustable relay-type squelch system. Satisfactory reception is usually possible without an outside antenna or ground and, in most localities, fine performance can be obtained with just the 2-foot antenna wire included with your receiver.

Services similar to those covered by the S-95 Receiver also operate in the 30 to 50 mcgacycle communication band. A companion receiver, the Model S-94, covers this frequency range and is available from your Hallicrafters dealer.



Fig. 1. Model S-95

9242933

INSTALLATION

UNPACKING - After unpacking the receiver, examine it closely for damage which may have occurred in transit. Should any sign of damage be apparent, file a claim immediately with the carrier stating the extent of damage. Carefully check all shipping labels and tags for instructions before removing or destroying them.

LOCATION - The receiver is equipped with rubber feet for table or shelf mounting. When locating the receiver, avoid excessively warm locations such as those near radiators and heating vents. Allow at least an inch of clearance between the back of the receiver and the wall for proper ventilation.

POWER SOURCE - The receiver is designed to operate on 105 to 125 volt AC or DC current. If in doubt about your power source, contact your local power company before plugging in the receiver. The power consumption of the receiver is 40 watts.

Mobile operation is possible by the use of a 6-volt DC to 110-volt AC power converter such as Cornell Dubilier Model 6R10, American Television and Radio Model 6-RSD, or Terado Model 6-51160. Such units equip the receiver for operation from 6-volt battery sources normally found in automobiles, trucks, etc.

HEADPHONES - A twin tip jack marked "Phones" is provided at the rear of the receiver for connecting headphones or a hearing aid. The headphone output impedance is not critical and any commercial headphones may be used, including crystal types since no direct current flows in the headphone circuit. For maximum headphone output, the use of low-impedance headphones ranging from 50 to 5000 ohms is recommended. For headphone operation, set the Speaker-Phones selector switch at the rear of the receiver at "Phones".

ANTENNAS - The r-f input of the receiver is designed to operate from either a whip or vertical doublet antenna. Antenna connections are made to a two-terminal strip at the rear of the receiver marked "A" and "G".

Whip Antenna (Supplied with Receiver)

Where signal strength is not a problem, the 2-foot antenna wire included with your receiver will provide satisfactory results. It is simply necessary to uncoil this wire, connect one end of it to terminal "A", and then erect it vertically by fastening it to the back of the cabinet with a piece of tape. In some locations, reception may be improved by connecting a ground wire (ordinary copper wire) from terminal "G" to a cold water pipe or outside ground rod.

Vertical Doublet Antenna

For top performance, especially when receiving weak distant signals, the use of a vertical doublet antenna is recommended. Such an antenna may be readily constructed from standard 300-ohm twin-lead TV transmission line as shown in Fig. 2 and may be mounted either indoors or outdoors. For optimum performance, the doublet antenna should be cut to the proper length for the most used frequency or band of frequencies and erected as high as possible. The overall length of the doublet antenna is determined by the following formula:

$$\text{Length in inches} = \frac{5620}{\text{Frequency in megacycles}}$$

IMPORTANT: All transmissions in the frequency range of the receiver are vertically polarized and for maximum signal pickup, the receiving antenna should also be similarly polarized. This is accomplished by erecting the antenna so that its length is vertical as shown in Fig. 2.

OPERATION

1. Connect the power cord to a 105 to 125 volt, AC or DC power source.
2. Connect a suitable antenna to the antenna terminals at the rear of the receiver. See page 2 for antenna installation instructions.
3. Set the Speaker-Phones selector switch at the rear of the receiver at "Speaker".
4. Turn the receiver on by rotating the Volume control clockwise. Allow about one minute for the tubes to warm up. If the receiver fails to operate on DC, reverse the power plug to obtain proper polarity. On DC, the receiver will operate only with the plug in one position.
5. Set the Squelch control at "Off", set the Volume control at a well advanced position, and carefully tune in a desired signal with the Tuning control. After the signal has been accurately tuned in, reset the Volume control as desired.

IMPORTANT: Always set the Squelch control at "Off" when tuning the receiver.

6. Turn the squelch circuit "on" by rotating the Squelch control clockwise just beyond the point where the switch "click" is heard. With the signal tuned in, slowly advance the Squelch control until the signal just disappears ... then turn in the opposite direction until the signal is heard again. This is the proper setting of the Squelch control. Setting the Squelch control farther clockwise than necessary will increase the minimum signal level necessary to "unsquelch" or activate the receiver. The Squelch control should be readjusted each time a signal is tuned in.

NOTE: If the signal disappears when the Squelch control is turned "on", it is an indication that the signal is not strong enough to properly operate the squelch circuit. When this occurs, simply operate the receiver with the squelch circuit disabled (Squelch control set at "Off").

7. To turn the receiver off, rotate the Volume control fully counterclockwise, until a click is heard.

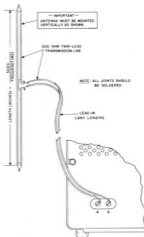


Fig. 2. Vertical Doublet Antenna

90C1545-1-A

***FREQUENCY ASSIGNMENTS OF SERVICES
COVERED BY MODEL S-95**

<u>Telephone - Base</u> 152.51 - 152.81 152.03 - 152.2	<u>Special Emergency</u> 157.47 159.51 - 161.99	<u>Forest Products Service</u> 153.05 - 153.35 158.31 - 158.43	<u>Power</u> 153.41 - 153.71 158.13 - 158.25
<u>Telephone - Mobile</u> 157.77 - 158.07 158.49 - 158.87	<u>Police</u> 154.85 - 156.7 158.73 - 161.7	<u>Petroleum</u> 153.05 - 153.35 158.31 - 158.43	<u>Forestry</u> 156.87 - 156.93 159.27 - 159.51 161.79 170.425 - 170.575 171.425 - 171.575 172.225 - 172.375
<u>Taxicabs - Base & Mobile</u> 152.27 - 152.45	<u>Fire</u> 153.77 - 154.43 159.51 - 161.79 166.25 170.15	<u>Highway Maintenance</u> 156.99 - 157.41 159.51 - 161.79	<u>Railroad</u> 159.51 - 161.91
<u>Taxicabs - Mobile Only</u> 157.53 - 157.71		<u>Motion Picture</u> 152.87 - 152.99	

* All frequencies in megacycles.

SERVICE INSTRUCTIONS

SPECIFICATIONS

Tubes and Rectifiers	8 tubes and 1 selenium rectifier
Speaker	5 inch PM
Voice Coil Impedance	3.2 ohms
Headphone Output Impedance	100 ohms (See "Headphones", Page 2)
Antenna Input Impedance	300 ohms
Antenna	Vertically polarized whip or doublet (See Page 2)
Intermediate Frequency	10.7 MC
Power Supply	105-125 volts DC or 50-60 cycle AC
Frequency Coverage	152 to 173 MC
Dimensions (overall)	7-1/2" x 13" x 8-3/4" deep
Net Weight	10 Lb. 10 Oz.
Shipping Weight	13 Lb.

SQUELCH RANGE CONTROL ADJUSTMENT

The Squelch Range control (Fig. 4) adjusts the operating point of the output section of the 12AU7 squelch tube (V-8). This control has been carefully adjusted at the factory for proper operation and will normally not require readjustment unless the squelch tube, relay, or components in the squelch circuit have been replaced. If adjustment is necessary, proceed as follows:

1. Connect a DC milliammeter (0-15 ma) in series with the squelch relay, RY-1, in the plate circuit of the squelch tube, V-8.
2. Set the Volume control at maximum, the Squelch Range control fully clockwise (minimum resistance) and the Squelch control on the front panel fully counterclockwise (maximum resistance) but not at "Off".
3. Tune the receiver to noisy part of the band where no signal is present.
4. With no signal tuned in, slowly rotate the Squelch Range control counterclockwise until the noise is just squelched (disappears). At this point the relay contacts are closed and the grid of the audio output tube is shorted to ground. Note the plate current reading of the squelch tube (should be anywhere from 6.5 to 10.25 ma), and then continue to advance the Squelch Range control until the plate current drops 2 ma from that obtained at the point of squelch. This is the proper setting of the Squelch Range control.

If a milliammeter is not available, the Squelch Range control can be "roughly" set by adjusting the Squelch Range control to the point of squelch as outlined above and then advancing the control 65° farther counterclockwise.

NOTE
TUNING GANG
FULLY MESHED

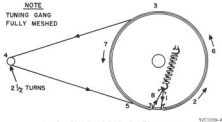


Fig. 3. Dial Cord Stringing Diagram.

IF ALIGNMENT

- Use a 10.7 MC signal generator, either amplitude modulated or unmodulated.
 - Connect high side of generator through a .01 mfd. capacitor to pin 7 of V-2; connect low side to chassis.
1. Connect DC probe of VTVM to pin 2 of V-5; common lead to chassis. Adjust B, C, D, E, and F for maximum output.
 2. Connect two 470,000 ohm resistors in series between pin 2 of V-5 and the chassis. Connect DC probe of VTVM to junction of R-10 and C-16; common lead to center tap of the two 470,000 ohm resistors. Adjust A for zero reading between a positive and negative peak. The two peaks should have approximately the same amplitude. If not, readjust B slightly and then touch up A.

RF ALIGNMENT

- Use a signal generator either amplitude modulated or unmodulated which covers 156 MC and 170 MC.
 - Connect high side of generator through a 270 ohm resistor to terminal "A" on antenna terminal strip on rear of chassis; low side to terminal "G".
 - Use a non-metallic alignment tool.
1. Set generator and receiver dial to 170 MC and adjust G and then H for maximum output. When adjusting H, "rock" tuning capacitor slightly.
 2. Check calibration at low end of receiver by setting generator and receiver dial to 156 MC. A calibration adjustment is usually not necessary and should not be made unless the oscillator coil on the top front of the tuning gang has been damaged or bent. If adjustment is required, the frequency can be increased by compressing the coil or decreased by expanding the coil.
- Connect DC probe of VTVM to pin 2 of V-5; common lead to chassis.
 - Adjust generator output to maintain a one volt reading on VTVM.
 - Set Volume control at maximum and Squelch control at "Off".
 - See Fig. 4 for location of alignment adjustments.

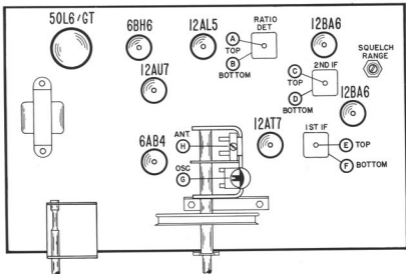


Fig. 4. Tube Location and Alignment Adjustments

SERVICE OR OPERATING QUESTIONS - For any further information regarding operation or servicing of your receiver, contact your Hallicrafters dealer. The Hallicrafters Co. maintains an extensive system of authorized service centers where any required service will be performed promptly and efficiently at a nominal charge. All Hallicrafters Authorized Service Centers display the sign shown at the right. For the location of the one nearest you, consult your dealer or telephone directory.

The Hallicrafters Company reserves the privilege of making revisions in current production of equipment and assumes no obligation to incorporate these revisions in earlier models.



SERVICE PARTS LIST

K2191-C

Schematic Symbol	Description	Hallicrafters Part Number	Schematic Symbol	Description	Hallicrafters Part Number
CAPACITORS			COILS AND TRANSFORMERS (Cont.)		
C-1,2,3,4,10, 37	330 mmdf, 10%, 500 V.; ceramic	47CA25331K5	L-4,7,8,9	Choke, RF; 3.3 uh	53A240
C-5	Tuning capacitor, 2 section	48C275	T-1	Transformer, 1st IF	50C519
C-6,38	0.56 mmdf, 20%, 500 V.; gilmick	47B403-13	T-2	Transformer, 2nd IF	50C517
C-7	33 mmdf, 5%, 500 V.; ceramic	47X25C3307	T-3	Transformer, ratio detector	50C518
C-8,17,18,20	0.01 mfd. +80-20%, 450 V.; ceramic disc	47A224	T-4	Transformer, audio output	55A127
C-9,10,11,12, 22,27,29,30, 34,35,36	0.005 mfd. GMV, 500 V.; ceramic disc	47A168	SWITCHES		
C-13	2 mfd. 50 V., electrolytic	45B192	S-1	Switch, spst; Speaker-Phones	60A243
C-15	220 mmdf, 10%, 500 V.; ceramic	47X20UK221K	S-2	Switch, squeel on-off; part of Squeel control R-19	-----
C-16,23,31,32	0.001 mfd. GMV, 500 V.; ceramic disc	47B230	S-3	Switch, power on-off; part of Volume control R-11	-----
C-21	60-40-40 mfd. @ 150 V., 20 mfd. @ 25 V.; electrolytic	45B091	TUBES AND RECTIFIERS		
C-23	4-20 mmdf, ceramic trimmer	44A115	V-1	6AB4; RF amplifier	90X6A84
C-24	47 mmdf, 10%, 500 V.; ceramic	47X20UK470K	V-2	12AT7; oscillator/mixer	90X12AT7
C-26	10 mfd. 150 V., electrolytic	45C097	V-3,4	12BA6; 1st and 2nd IF amplifiers	90X12BA6
C-28	0.047 mfd. 600 V., molded tubular paper	46BR473L6	V-5	12AL5; ratio detector	90X12AL5
GMV - Guaranteed Minimum Value			V-6	6BH6; audio amplifier	90X6BH6
			V-7	50L6GT; audio output	90X50L6GT
			V-8	12AU7; squeel	90X12AU7
			SR-1	Selenium rectifier, 150 ma.	27-158
RESISTORS			MISCELLANEOUS		
R-1,2,18	10,000 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X103K	Cabinet		40C173
R-3,4,5,7,9	1000 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X102K	Cabinet back		32C680
R-6,8,16,17	100 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X101K	Clip, mtg., for transformers		76A395
R-10	47,000 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X473K	T-1, 2 and 3		76A395
R-11	2 megohms, variable; Volume control (includes power on-off switch)	25B1115	Clip, push-on; for mounting dial window		76A853
R-12	2.2 megohms 10%; 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X225K	Cover, cabinet bottom		82C167
R-13	1 megohm 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X105K	Dial		83C404
R-14,21	270,000 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X274K	Dial cord (specify length)		38A026
R-15	470,000 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X474K	Foot, mounting; rubber		16A007
R-19	50,000 ohms, variable; Squeel control (includes squeel on-off switch)	25B1114	Grommet, rubber; chassis-cabinet insulating		16A201
R-20	1200 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X122K	"h" medallion		7A021
R-22	470 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X471K	Insulator, nylon; fits in chassis-cabinet insulating grommet		4A647
R-23	650 ohms 1 watt, wirewound variable; Squeel Range control	25A1113	Knob, Tuning control		15B902
R-24	10,000 ohms 10%, 2 watt; carbon	23X40X103K	Knob, Volume and Squeel controls		15B616
R-25	15 ohms 10%, 1/2 watt; carbon	23X20X150K	PL-1	Line cord and plug	87A078
R-26	220 ohms 10%, 2 watt; carbon	23X40X221K	Lock, line cord male section		76A397-1
R-27	470 ohms 10%, 1 watt; carbon	23X30X471K	female section		76A397-2
R-28	270 ohms 10%, 1 watt; wirewound	24EW271E	Pointer, dial		82A277
COILS AND TRANSFORMERS			Relay, DC; spot normally closed; 1000 ohms DC, 8-11 ma pull-in		21B193
L-1	Coil, antenna	51A1894	Ring, retaking; "E" type		76A1052
L-2	Coil, RF	51A1472	Socket, tube		6B462
L-3	Choke, RF; wound on 4700 ohm resistor	53A239	7-pin miniature		6A401
L-4	Coil, oscillator	51A1471	octal		6A250
L-5	Choke, RF; 2.2 uh	53A238	Speed nut (for mounting "h" medallion)		2A1011
			LS-1	Speaker, 5 inch PM; 3.2 ohm voice coil	85C120
			TS-1	Spring, dial cord tension	75A012
			TS-2	Terminal strip, antenna	88A095
				Twin jack, Phones	88A071
				Washer, extruded; chassis-cabinet insulating	4A646
				Window, dial	22B345

Warranty

"The Hallicrafters Company warrants each new radio product manufactured by it to be free from defective material and workmanship and agrees to remedy any such defect or to furnish a new part in exchange for any part of any unit of its manufacture which under normal installation, use and service discloses such defect, provided the unit is delivered by the owner to our authorized radio dealer, wholesaler, from whom purchased, or, authorized service center, intact, for examination, with all transportation charges prepaid within ninety days from the date of sale to original purchaser and provided that such examination discloses in our judgment that it is thus defective.

This warranty does not extend to any of our radio products which have been subjected to misuse, neglect, accident, incorrect wiring not our own, improper installation, or to use in violation of instructions furnished by us, nor extend to units which have been repaired or altered outside of our factory or authorized service center, nor to cases where the serial number thereof has been removed, defaced or changed, nor to accessories used therewith not of our own manufacture.

Any part of a unit approved for remedy or exchange hereunder will be remedied or exchanged by the authorized radio dealer or wholesaler without charge to the owner.

This warranty is in lieu of all other warranties expressed or implied and no representative or person is authorized to assume for us any other liability in connection with the sale of our radio products."

Form No. 94X622

the Hallicrafters co.